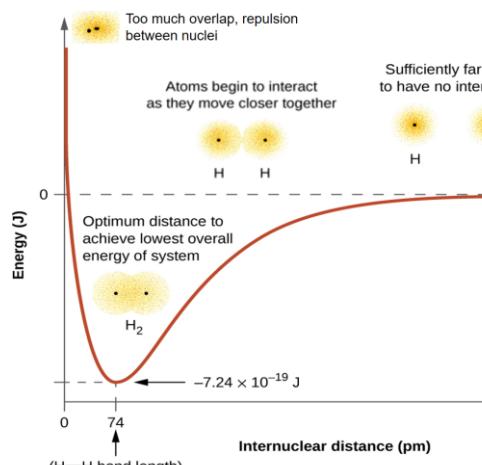


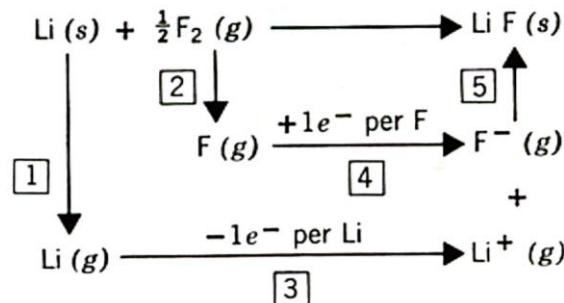
## N20 – Energy of Bonding



**Example:** Steps for Forming LiF

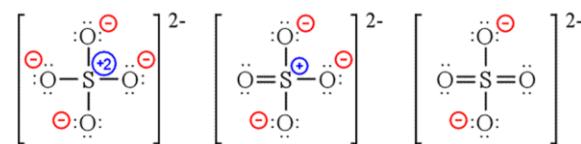
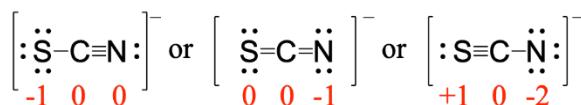
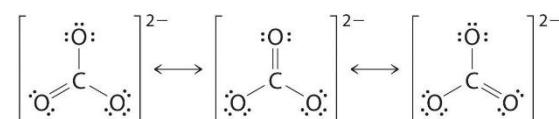
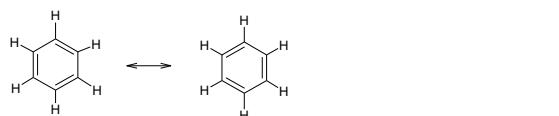
- 1) Turn solid Li into a gas
  - Sublimation
- 2) Break the  $\text{F}_2(g)$  bond to get  $\text{F}_{(g)}$ 
  - Bond energy
- 3) Ionize Li  $\rightarrow \text{Li}^+$ 
  - Ionization energy
- 4) Add an electron to F  $\rightarrow \text{F}^-$ 
  - Electron affinity
- 5) Form the ionic bond
  - Lattice energy

Pretend there are a mole of each element here ☺



Lattice Energy	-786 kJ/mol
Ionization Energy for Na	495 kJ/mol
Electron Affinity for Cl	-349 kJ/mol
Bond energy of $\text{Cl}_2$	239 kJ/mol
Enthalpy of sublimation for Na	109 kJ/mol

## N21 – Formal Charge and VSEPR



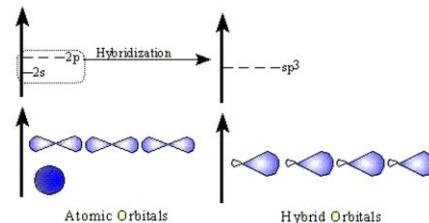
X + E	Overall Structure (Electronic Geometry)	Forms
2	Linear	$\text{AX}_2$
3	Trigonal Planar	$\text{AX}_3, \text{AX}_2\text{E}$
4	Tetrahedral	$\text{AX}_4, \text{AX}_3\text{E}, \text{AX}_2\text{E}_2$
5	Trigonal bipyramidal	$\text{AX}_5, \text{AX}_4\text{E}, \text{AX}_3\text{E}_2, \text{AX}_2\text{E}_3$
6	Octahedral	$\text{AX}_6, \text{AX}_5\text{E}, \text{AX}_4\text{E}_2$

### “Rules” for Drawing Lewis Structures

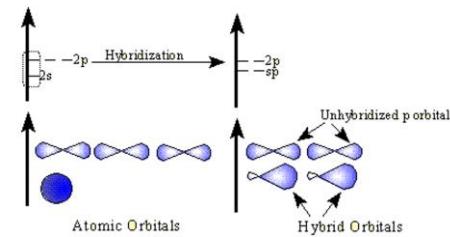
- 1) Count and sum valence electrons.
- 2) Place your atoms.
- 3) Bond all atoms w/ a single bond (try simplest way 1<sup>st</sup>).
- 4) Give all atoms a full shell.
- 5) Re-count the electrons you used.
- 6) Fix if needed
  - Used too few? Put extras on the central atom.
  - Used too many? Try double or triple bonds to fix.

## N23 – Hybridization

### sp<sup>3</sup> Hybrid Orbitals



### sp Hybrid Orbitals



### sp<sup>2</sup> Hybrid Orbitals

